

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1 (Currently amended): A membrane electrode assembly comprising a hydrogen ion conductive polymer electrolyte membrane, a pair of catalyst layers arranged on both surfaces of said polymer electrolyte membrane, and a pair of gas diffusion layers, each comprising a fibrous substrate, arranged on the outer surfaces of said catalyst layers, characterized in that,

a main surface of said fibrous substrate has a larger area than a main surface of said catalyst layer,

said fibrous substrate has a center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a peripheral portion surrounding said center portion, and

in said fibrous substrate, a thickness  $[[TA]] \ T_A$  of  $[[a]]$  said center portion ~~that faces said catalyst layer~~ and a thickness  $[[TB]] \ T_B$  of  $[[a]]$  said peripheral portion ~~surrounding said center portion~~ have a relation represented by the following expression (1):

$$0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \quad 0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \quad \dots(1).$$

2 (Currently amended): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

in said fibrous substrate, a thread diameter  $[[DA]] \ D_A$  of said center portion and a thread diameter  $[[DB]] \ D_B$  of said peripheral portion have a relation represented by the following expression (2):

$$\cancel{D_B} < \cancel{D_A} \quad D_B < D_A \quad \dots(2) \ .$$

3 (Currently amended): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

in said fibrous substrate, a warp and weft thread count  $[[NB]] \underline{N_B}$  per unit area of said peripheral portion and a warp and weft thread count  $[[NA]] \underline{N_A}$  per unit area of said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (3):

$$\underline{N_B} < \underline{N_A} \quad \underline{N_B} < \underline{N_A} \quad \dots(3).$$

4 (Original): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

in said fibrous substrate, said peripheral portion is pressed.

5 (Currently amended): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

said fibrous substrate comprises a water repellent, and

a water repellent concentration  $[[HB]] \underline{H_B}$  of said peripheral portion and a water repellent concentration  $[[HA]] \underline{H_A}$  of said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (4):

$$\underline{H_B} > \underline{H_A} \quad \underline{H_B} > \underline{H_A} \quad \dots(4).$$

6 (Currently amended): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

a variation of the thickness  $[[TA]] \underline{T_A}$  of said peripheral portion is not greater than 10  $\mu\text{m}$ .

7 (Previously presented): The membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, characterized in that,

said gas diffusion layer has a water repellent carbon layer on a main surface of said fibrous substrate at the catalyst layer side.

8 (Original): A polymer electrolyte fuel cell comprising the membrane electrode assembly in accordance with claim 1, and a pair of conductive separators, each having a gas flow channel, arranged on both surfaces of said membrane electrode assembly.

9 (Currently amended): A method for producing a membrane electrode assembly comprising a hydrogen ion conductive polymer electrolyte membrane, a pair of catalyst layers arranged on both surfaces of said polymer electrolyte membrane, and a pair of gas diffusion layers, each comprising a fibrous substrate, arranged on the outer surfaces of said catalyst layers,

said method comprising a step of producing said fibrous substrate such that a main surface of said fibrous substrate has a larger area than a main surface of said catalyst layer, that said fibrous substrate has a center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a peripheral portion surrounding said center portion, that a thickness  $[[TA]] \ T_A$  of  $[[a]]$  said center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a thickness  $[[TB]] \ T_B$  of  $[[a]]$  said peripheral portion surrounding said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (1), and that a thread diameter  $[[DA]] \ D_A$  of said center portion and a thread diameter  $[[DB]] \ D_B$  of said peripheral portion have a relation represented by the following expression (2):

$$0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \quad 0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \quad \dots(1),$$

$$D_B < D_A \quad D_B < D_A \quad \dots(2).$$

10 (Currently amended): A method for producing a membrane electrode assembly comprising a hydrogen ion conductive polymer electrolyte membrane, a pair of catalyst layers

arranged on both surfaces of said polymer electrolyte membrane, and a pair of gas diffusion layers, each comprising a fibrous substrate, arranged on the outer surfaces of said catalyst layers,

said method comprising a step of producing said fibrous substrate such that a main surface of said fibrous substrate has a larger area than a main surface of said catalyst layer, that said fibrous substrate has a center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a peripheral portion surrounding said center portion, that a thickness  $[[TA]] T_A$  of  $[[a]]$  said center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a thickness  $[[TB]] T_B$  of  $[[a]]$  said peripheral portion surrounding said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (1), and that a warp and weft thread count  $[[NB]] N_B$  per unit area of said peripheral portion and a warp and weft thread count  $[[NA]] N_A$  per unit area of said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (3):

$$0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \quad 0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \dots (1),$$

$$N_B < N_A - N_B < N_A \dots (3).$$

11 (Currently amended): A method for producing a membrane electrode assembly comprising a hydrogen ion conductive polymer electrolyte membrane, a pair of catalyst layers arranged on both surfaces of said polymer electrolyte membrane, and a pair of gas diffusion layers, each comprising a fibrous substrate, arranged on the outer surfaces of said catalyst layers, said method comprising ~~a step~~ the steps of:

producing said fibrous substrate such that a main surface of said fibrous substrate has a larger area than a main surface of said catalyst layer, and that said fibrous substrate has a center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a peripheral portion surrounding said center portion; and, by

pressing said peripheral portion, such that a thickness  $[[TA]] \underline{T_A}$  of  $[[a]]$  said center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a thickness  $[[TB]] \underline{T_B}$  of  $[[a]]$  said peripheral portion surrounding said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (1):

$$0.7 \leq TB/TA \leq 0.9 \quad 0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \dots (1).$$

12 (Currently amended): A method for producing a membrane electrode assembly comprising a hydrogen ion conductive polymer electrolyte membrane, a pair of catalyst layers arranged on both surfaces of said polymer electrolyte membrane, and a pair of gas diffusion layers, each comprising a fibrous substrate, arranged on the outer surfaces of said catalyst layers,

said method comprising a step of producing said fibrous substrate comprising a water repellent such that a main surface of said fibrous substrate has a larger area than a main surface of said catalyst layer, that said fibrous substrate has a center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a peripheral portion surrounding said center portion, that a thickness  $[[TA]] \underline{T_A}$  of  $[[a]]$  said center portion that faces said catalyst layer and a thickness  $[[TB]] \underline{T_B}$  of  $[[a]]$  said peripheral portion surrounding said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (1), and that a water repellent concentration  $[[HB]] \underline{H_B}$  of said peripheral portion and a water repellent concentration  $[[HA]] \underline{H_A}$  of said center portion have a relation represented by the following expression (4):

$$0.7 \leq TB/TA \leq 0.9 \quad 0.7 \leq T_B/T_A \leq 0.9 \dots (1),$$

$$\underline{H_B} > \underline{H_A} \quad H_B > H_A \dots (4).$$